



Hawler Medical University
College of Nursing
**Undergraduate Research Project
Committee**

**How to Write References according to Hawler Medical
University's Guideline in the Harvard Style (Modified)
for Undergraduate Students**

**Approved by
Graduation Research Project Committee**

*Organized by:
Dara Al-Banna*

How to write References according to Hawler Medical University's Guideline in the Harvard style (modified Harvard style) for Undergraduate Students

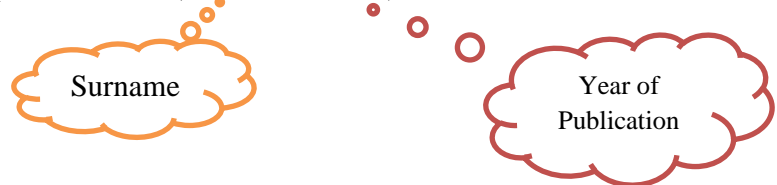
1. In-text referencing (End of each paragraph)
2. Reference list (End list of references)

1. In-text referencing (End of each paragraph)

A) One Author :

For example, Author = Dara Abdulla Al-Banna, Published year = 2013

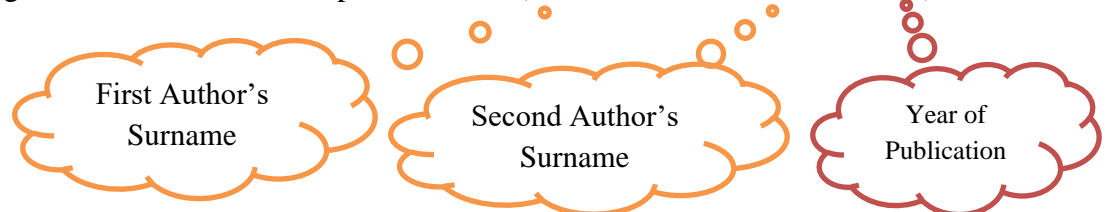
Diabetes Mellitus (DM) is one of the main threats to the human health in the 21st century. It is the fourth to fifth leading cause of death in developed countries (Al-Banna, 2013).



B) Two Authors:

C) For example, Author = Dara Abdulla Al-Banna , Kakel Ali Sulaimani,
Published year = 2013

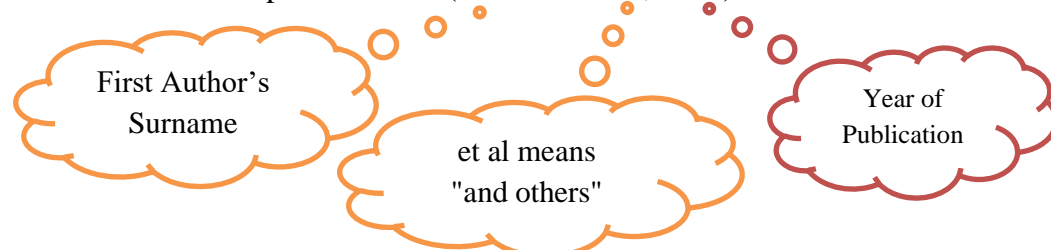
Diabetes Mellitus (DM) is one of the main threats to the human health in the 21st century. It is the fourth to fifth leading cause of death in developed countries (Al-Banna and Sulaimani, 2013).



D) More than two Authors:

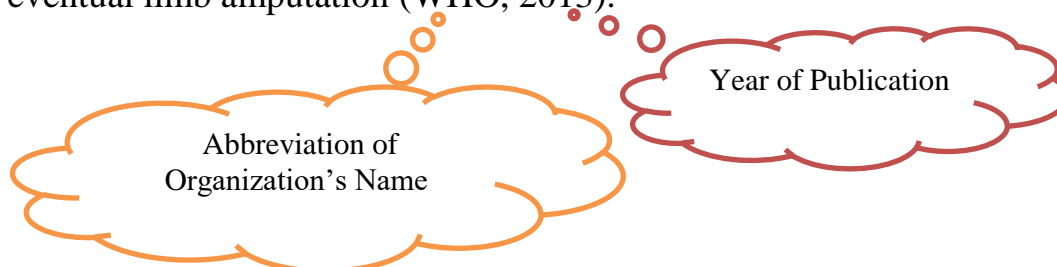
E) For example, Author = Dara Abdulla Al-Banna , Kakel Ali Sulaimani,
Zeravan Azad Duhoki, Published year = 2013

Diabetes Mellitus (DM) is one of the main threats to the human health in the 21st century. It is the fourth to fifth leading cause of death in developed countries (Al-Banna et al, 2013).



Note: Sometimes the author may be an **Organization** such as **World Health Organization**; the reference will be as following:

Diabetes increases the risk of heart disease and stroke and 50% of people with diabetes die of cardiovascular disease. A neuropathy in the feet increases the chance of foot ulcers and eventual limb amputation (WHO, 2013).



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2. Reference list (End list of references)

- All references should arranged **Alphabetically** (A-Z) **No-numbering**, it can be manage after **selecting** all references then click on the **↓A** in the **Home** menu of MS-Word.
- The **second line** of the reference should start under the **fifth letter** of the first line.
- If more than **six authors**, it should be write **six** of them then write **et al**.
- If **more than one** article or publication has been published by the **same author** (s) at **different years**, they should be listed **chronologically** (earliest first).
- There are **Two** main types of references; either
 - A) Electronic (Internet) or**
 - B) Non-electronic (Hard copy)**

A) Electronic (Internet)

1. Journal article (Internet):

Author's
Surname

Author's
Initial Name

Author's
Middle Name

Year of
Publication

Title of the
Article

- Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL (2002). Solid organ transplantation in HIV- infected patients. *New Engl J Med.* [cited 2015 Nov20]; 347 (4): 284-7. Available from: <http://www...>

Page Number

Site or Link of
Citation or
Download

Name of
the Journal

Date of Citation
or Download

Volume number
of the Journal

(Issue number)
of the Journal

2. Book (Internet):

Edition Number
of the Book
(superscript)

Name of
the Book

Date of Citation
or Download

- Fletcher RH, Fletcher SW, Wagner EH (1988). *Clinical epidemiology, the essentials.* [Internet]. 2nd ed. USA. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins. P. 145-60. [cited 2015 Nov20]. Available from: <http://www.lww.com/Product/9781051144475>

Site or Link of
Citation or
Download

Name of
the Country

Name of
the City

Publication
Company

Page
Number

3. Homepage (Internet):

Date of
Publication

Title

Name of
the Page

Name of
the City

Hooper JF (1999 Jan1). Psychiatry & the Law: Forensic Psychiatric Resource Page.

Tuscaloosa (AL): University of Alabama, Department of Psychiatry and
Neurology; [cited 2007 Feb 23]. Available from: <http://bama.ua.edu/~jhooper/>.

Date of Citation
or Download

Publication
Name

Site or Link of
Citation or
Download

4. Dissertation or Thesis (Internet):

Title of the
Thesis

Al-Banna DA (2013). Disability Assessment of Diabetic Patients in Erbil City. [Internet].

M.Sc. thesis. Hawler Medical University, College of Nursing. Iraq. [cited 2015 Nov20].

Available from: <http://www....>

Scientific Degree and
(Dissertation or Thesis)

Name of the
University

Name of
the College

Name of
the Country

5. Manual or Report from a corporate body (Internet):

Author's
Name

Title of the
Manual or Report

Objective or Purpose of
the Manual or Report

UNICEF (2002). The situation of children in Iraq. An assessment based on United Nations convention on rights of children. [Internet]. Geneva: UNICEF. [cited 2015 Nov20]. Available from: <http://www....>

Name of
the Place

Name of the
Organization

6. Dictionary (Internet):

Name of the
Dictionary

Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary (2000). [Internet]. 29th ed. Philadelphia: W.B Saunders; 2000. Filamina, P. 675. [cited 2015 Nov20]. Available from:
<http://www....>

Word that searched for it
in the Dictionary

B) Non-electronic (Hard copy)

1. Journal article (Hard copy):

Author's
Surname

Author's
Initial Name

Author's
Middle Name

Year of
Publication

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Article

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the Book

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Edition Number
of the Book
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Name of
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Name of
the City

Publication
Company

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Word that searched for it
in the Dictionary